

1 Singular and Plural Nouns

	Singular Noun				Plural Noun			
-s	cat	horse	pencil	student	cats	horses	pencils	students
-es	box	bus	dish	watch	boxes	buses	dishes	watches
-ies	baby	country	pony	story	babies	countries	ponies	stories
Irregular	child	foot	man	sheep	children	feet	men	sheep

• Articles

Article		Article + Noun			
a/an	any one thing	a book	a desk	an orange	an umbrella
the	specific thing	the book	the desk	the orange	the umbrella

2 Count and Non-Count Nouns

Count Noun	Singular	a bus	a cat	an egg	a pony
	Plural	two buses	ten cats	six eggs	three ponies
Non-Count Noun		bread	cheese	milk	water

• Some/Any

	Plural Count Noun	Non-Count Noun
Affirmative	I have some sandwiches.	I have some milk.
Negative	I don't have any sandwiches.	I don't have any milk.
Question	Do you have some sandwiches? Do you have any sandwiches?	Do you have some milk? Do you have any milk?

3 Subject and Object Pronouns

	Singular					Plural		
Subject Pronoun	I	you	she	he	it	we	you	they
Object Pronoun	me	you	her	him	it	us	you	them

4 Demonstratives

	Singular	Plural
Demonstrative Pronoun	This/That is a cat.	These/Those are cats.
Demonstrative Adjective	This/That cat is cute.	These/Those cats are cute.

5 Possessive Adjectives and Pronouns

	Singular					Plural		
Subject Pronoun	I	you	she	he	it	we	you	they
Possessive Adjective	my	your	her	his	its	our	your	their
Possessive Pronoun	mine	yours	hers	his	-	ours	yours	theirs

• The Possessive with 's

Singular				Plural			
friend's	girl's	child's	man's	friends'	girls'	children's	men's

6 Present Simple: Be

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I am happy. You are happy. She/He/It is happy.	I am not happy. You are not happy. She/He/It is not happy.	Am I happy? Are you happy? Is she/he/it happy?
Plural	We/You/They are happy.	We/You/They are not happy.	Are we/you/they happy?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I am. Yes, you are. Yes, she/he/it is. Yes, we/you/they are. No, I'm not. No, you aren't. No, she/he/it isn't. No, we/you/they aren't.			• Contractions: I'm not = I am not isn't = is not aren't = are not

• **Contractions**

I'm	You're	She's	He's	It's	We're	They're
I'm not	You're not	She's not	He's not	It's not	We're not	They're not
-	You aren't	She isn't	He isn't	It isn't	We aren't	They aren't

7 Present Simple

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I/You read. She/He/It reads.	I/You don't read. She/He/It doesn't read.	Do I/you read? Does she/he/it read?
Plural	We/You/They read.	We/You/They don't read.	Do we/you/they read?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I/you do. Yes, she/he/it does. Yes, we/you/they do. No, I/you don't. No, she/he/it doesn't. No, we/you/they don't.			• Contractions: don't = do not doesn't = does not

• **Spelling Rules of Final -s**

	-s	-es	-ies	Irregular
I/You/We/They	speak live	watch push	cry fly	go have
She/He/It	speaks lives	watches pushes	cries flies	goes has

8 Present Continuous

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I am sleeping. You are sleeping. She/He/It is sleeping.	I am not sleeping. You are not sleeping. She/He/It is not sleeping.	Am I sleeping? Are you sleeping? Is she/he/it sleeping?
Plural	We/You/They are sleeping.	We/You/They are not sleeping.	Are we/you/they sleeping?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I am. Yes, you are. Yes, she/he/it is. Yes, we/you/they are. No, I'm not. No, you aren't. No, she/he/it isn't. No, we/you/they aren't.			• Contractions: I'm not = I am not isn't = is not aren't = are not

• **Spelling Rules of -ing**

Most Verbs	Ending: Consonant + -e	Ending: Consonant + Vowel + Consonant
go - going	come - coming	run - running
jump - jumping	dance - dancing	sit - sitting
rain - raining	write - writing	stop - stopping
		mix - mixing
		play - playing
		snow - snowing

9 Present Simple vs. Present Continuous

Present Simple: Habitual Action	Present Continuous: Temporary Action
Amy usually wears jeans. Students go to school every day.	Amy is wearing a skirt now. Students are going on a field trip now.

10 Future: Will

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I/You will come. She/He/It will come.	I/You won't come. She/He/It won't come.	Will I/you come? Will she/he/it come?
Plural	We/You/They will come.	We/You/They won't come.	Will we/you/they come?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I/you will. Yes, she/he/it will. Yes, we/you/they will. No, I/you won't. No, she/he/it won't. No, we/you/they won't.			• Contraction: won't = will not

11 Past Simple: Be

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I was sad. You were sad. She/He/It was sad.	I wasn't sad. You weren't sad. She/He/It wasn't sad.	Was I sad? Were you sad? Was she/he/it sad?
Plural	We/You/They were sad.	We/You/They weren't sad.	Were we/you/they sad?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I was. Yes, you were. Yes, she/he/it was. Yes, we/you/they were. No, I wasn't. No, you weren't. No, she/he/it wasn't. No, we/you/they weren't.			• Contractions: wasn't = was not weren't = were not

12 Past Simple: Regular Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I/You played. She/He/It played.	I/You didn't play. She/He/It didn't play.	Did I/you play? Did she/he/it play?
Plural	We/You/They played.	We/You/They didn't play.	Did we/you/they play?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I/you did. Yes, she/he/it did. Yes, we/you/they did. No, I/you didn't. No, she/he/it didn't. No, we/you/they didn't.			• Contraction: didn't = did not

• Spelling Rules of -ed

Most Verbs	Consonant + -e	Consonant + -y	Consonant + Vowel + Consonant	
ask - asked help - helped look - looked	hope - hoped invite - invited live - lived	cry - cried study - studied worry - worried	mop - mopped plan - planned stop - stopped	mix - mixed play - played snow - snowed

13 Past Simple: Irregular Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Singular	I/You slept. She/He/It slept.	I/You didn't sleep. She/He/It didn't sleep.	Did I/you sleep? Did she/he/it sleep?
Plural	We/You/They slept.	We/You/They didn't sleep.	Did we/you/they sleep?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, I/you/she/he/it/we/you/they did. No, I/you/she/he/it/we/you/they didn't.			• Contraction: didn't = did not

• **Common Irregular Verbs**

come - came eat - ate	give - gave go - went	have - had make - made	run - ran see - saw	sit - sat write - wrote
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14 Modal Verbs

		Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
Can	present ability	I/She can swim.	I/She can't swim.	Can you/she swim?
	permission	You can sit down.	You can't sit down.	Can I sit down?
Could	past ability	He/They could swim.	He/They couldn't swim.	Could he/they swim?
May	permission	You may sit down.	You may not sit down.	May I sit down?
Should	advice	You/He should go.	You/He shouldn't go.	Should I/he go?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, ... can. Yes, ... could. Yes, ... may. Yes, ... should. No, ... can't. No, ... couldn't. No, ... may not. No, ... shouldn't.				• Contractions: can't = cannot couldn't = could not shouldn't = should not

15 Adjectives

Adjective + Noun	Look at the young man.	I saw an exciting movie.
Be + Adjective	The man is young.	The movie was exciting.
• Common adjectives: big clean cold dry easy good happy long noisy old poor strong tall little dirty hot wet hard bad sad short quiet new rich weak short		

16 Adverbs

Verb + Adverb	She drives quickly.	She drives slowly.
Verb + Object + Adverb	They ate ice cream quickly.	They ate ice cream slowly.

• **Spelling Rules of -ly**

Adjective	Adjective - Adverb	
Most Adjectives	quiet - quietly	sad - sadly
Ending: -y	noisy - noisily	happy - happily
Ending: consonant + -le	simple - simply	comfortable - comfortably

• **Frequency Adverbs**

Common Verb	He always smiles.	He usually smiles.	He often smiles.
	He sometimes smiles.	He never smiles.	
Be Verb	He is always happy.	He is usually happy.	He is often happy.
	He is sometimes happy.	He is never happy.	

17 Prepositions of Time

In	in November	in 2007	in the morning	in the afternoon	in the evening
On	on May 14 th	on Saturday			
At	at eight o'clock	at noon	at night	at midnight	

• Prepositions of Place

In	in the box	At	at home at school at the park
On	on the box	Near	near the park
Above	above the desk	Next to	next to the restaurant
Under	under the desk	Across from	across from the bank
In front of	in front of the tree	Between	between the post office and the bookstore
Behind	behind the tree		

18 There + Be

Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question
There is a book on the desk. There is some milk in the glass.	There isn't a book on the desk. There isn't any milk in the glass.	Is there a book on the desk? Is there some/any milk in the glass?
There are some pens in the box.	There aren't any pens in the box.	Are there some/any pens in the box?
• Answers to yes/no questions: Yes, there is. No, there isn't. Yes, there are. No, there aren't.		• Contractions: isn't = is not aren't = are not

19 Infinitives as Objects

Subject + Verb + Noun		Subject + Verb + Infinitive	
I need a book.	I learn English at school.	I need to read.	I learn to speak English at school.
I want an apple. I would like an apple. Would you like an apple?	I want some water. I would like some water. Would you like some water?	I want to eat. I would like to eat. Would you like to eat?	I want to drink. I would like to drink. Would you like to drink?

20 Gerunds as Objects

Subject + Verb + Noun	Subject + Verb + Gerund	Go + Gerund
I enjoy books. She dislikes books. He finished his homework.	I enjoy reading. She dislikes reading. He finished working.	I will go swimming. She didn't go shopping. Will he go fishing?

21 Information Questions

		Question	Answer
What	thing	What is this?	It is a camera.
Who	person	Who are they?	They are students.
Where	place	Where is she?	She is at home.
When	time	When is your birthday?	It is April 14 th .
How	manner	How does she drive?	She drives slowly.
Whose	possession	Whose bag is that?	It is my bag.
How many	quantity	How many books are on the desk?	There are three books.
How much	quantity	How much money do you have?	I have five dollars.