

# Grammar Charts

## 1 Be-Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I am ...	I am not ...	Am I ...	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are ...	You are not ...	Are you ...?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
	She is ...	She is not ...	Is she ...?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
	He is ...	He is not ...	Is he ...?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
	It is ...	It is not ...	Is it ...?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Plural	We are ...	We are not ...	Are we ...?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are ...	You are not ...	Are you ...?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
	They are ...	They are not ...	Are they ...?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

## Contractions

I am	She is	He is	It is	We are	You are	They are
I'm	She's	He's	It's	We're	You're	They're

I am not	She is not	He is not	It is not	We are not	You are not	They are not
I'm not	She's not	He's not	It's not	We're not	You're not	They're not
.	She isn't	He isn't	It isn't	We aren't	You aren't	They aren't

## 2 There + Be + Noun

Affirmative	Negative	Question		
There is a pen. There is some milk.	There isn't a pen. There isn't any milk.	Is there a pen? Is there any milk?	Yes, there is.	No, there isn't.
There are some pens.	There aren't any pens.	Are there any pens?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

## 3 Present Simple

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I run.	I don't run.	Do I run?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
	You run.	You don't run.	Do you run?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
	She runs.	She doesn't run.	Does she run?	Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't.
	He runs.	He doesn't run.	Does he run?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
	It runs.	It doesn't run.	Does it run?	Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
Plural	We run.	We don't run.	Do we run?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
	You run.	You don't run.	Do you run?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
	They run.	They don't run.	Do they run?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

## Regular Verbs

~s	sleep - sleeps	eat - eats	run - runs	like - likes
~es	watch - watches	wash - washes	kiss - kisses	fix - fixes
~ies	study - studies	cry - cries	fly - flies	try - tries

## Irregular Verbs

have - has
do - does
go - goes

## 4 Present Continuous

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I am playing.	I'm not playing.	Am I playing?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are playing.	You aren't playing.	Are you playing?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
	She is playing.	She isn't playing.	Is she playing?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
	He is playing.	He isn't playing.	Is he playing?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
	It is playing.	It isn't playing.	Is it playing?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Plural	We are playing.	We aren't playing.	Are we playing?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are playing.	You aren't playing.	Are you playing?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
	They are playing.	They aren't playing.	Are they playing?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

### Verb + ing

speak - speaking	run - running	dance - dancing
stand - standing	sit - sitting	write - writing

## 5 Future

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I will study.	I won't study.	Will I study?	Yes, you will.	No, you won't.
	You will study.	You won't study.	Will you study?	Yes, I will.	No, I won't.
	She will study.	She won't study.	Will she study?	Yes, she will.	No, she won't.
	He will study.	He won't study.	Will he study?	Yes, he will.	No, he won't.
	It will be sunny.	It won't be sunny.	Will it be sunny?	Yes, it will.	No, it won't.
Plural	We will study.	We won't study.	Will we study?	Yes, you will.	No, you won't.
	You will study.	You won't study.	Will you study?	Yes, we will.	No, we won't.
	They will study.	They won't study.	Will they study?	Yes, they will.	No, they won't.

won't = will not

## 6 Past: Be-Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I was ...	I wasn't ...	Was I ...?	Yes, you were.	No, you weren't.
	You were ...	You weren't ...	Were you ...?	Yes, I was.	No, I wasn't.
	She was ...	She wasn't ...	Was she...?	Yes, she was.	No, she wasn't.
	He was ...	He wasn't ...	Was he ...?	Yes, he was.	No, he wasn't.
	It was ...	It wasn't ...	Was it ...?	Yes, it was.	No, it wasn't.
	There was ...	There wasn't ...	Was there ...?	Yes, there was.	No, there wasn't.
Plural	We were ...	We weren't ...	Were we ...?	Yes, you were.	No, you weren't.
	You were ...	You weren't ...	Were you ...?	Yes, we were.	No, we weren't.
	They were ...	They weren't ...	Were they ...?	Yes, they were.	No, they weren't.
	There were ...	There weren't ...	Were there ...?	Yes, there were.	No, there weren't.

wasn't = was not weren't = were not

## 7 Past: Common Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I walked.	I didn't walk.	Did I walk?	Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
	You walked.	You didn't walk.	Did you walk?	Yes, I did.	No, I didn't.
	She walked.	She didn't walk.	Did she walk?	Yes, she did.	No, she didn't.
	He walked.	He didn't walk.	Did he walk?	Yes, he did.	No, he didn't.
	It walked.	It didn't walk.	Did it walk?	Yes, it did.	No, it didn't.
Plural	We walked.	We didn't walk.	Did we walk?	Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
	You walked.	You didn't walk.	Did you walk?	Yes, we did.	No, we didn't.
	They walked.	They didn't walk.	Did they walk?	Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.

didn't = did not

## Regular Verbs

~ed		~d		~ied	
ask - asked	play - played	dance - danced	live - lived	study - studied	cry - cried

## Irregular Verbs

do - did	drink - drank	eat - ate	get - got	go - went	have - had
run - ran	stand - stood	sleep - slept	see - saw	write - wrote	sit - sat

## 8 Adjectives

Adjective + Noun		Be + Adjective	
It is a new book.	They are old books.	The book is new.	The books are old.

## Common Adjectives

big small	old young	high low	new old	easy difficult	cheap expensive	hungry thirsty
long short	hot cold	happy sad	fast slow	boring interesting	safe dangerous	angry nice

## 9 Adverbs

Verb + Adverb			
He drives fast.	She drives slowly.	I get up early.	They get up late on Sundays.

## Common Adverbs

fast slowly	early late	well poorly	quietly loudly	happily sadly	hard easily	carefully dangerously
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## 10 Comparatives and Superlatives

	~er/~est				more ~/most ~	others	
Adjective	fast	big	nice	happy	dangerous	good	bad
Comparative	faster	bigger	nicer	happier	more dangerous	better	worse
Superlative	fastest	biggest	nicest	happiest	most dangerous	best	worst

## 11 Pronouns

Subjective Pronoun	I	we	you	she	he	it	they
Possessive Adjective	my	our	your	her	his	its	their
	.	.	.	Amy's	Tom's	the cat's	Tom and Jerry's

Demonstrative Pronoun	this	that	these	those
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## 12 Singular and Plural Nouns

	Singular Noun				Plural Noun			
~s	a book	an apple	a pen	an egg	books	apples	pens	eggs
~es	a bus	a watch	a dish	a box	buses	watches	dishes	boxes
~ves	a leaf	a knife	a thief	a wife	leaves	knives	thieves	wives
~ies	a baby	a city	a fly	a story	babies	cities	flies	stories
others	a man	a child	a foot	a mouse	men	children	feet	mice

## 13 Count and Noncount Nouns

Count Noun				Noncount Noun	
Singular		Plural			
bus	egg	buses	eggs	water	cheese
cookie	orange	cookies	oranges	milk	ice cream

## 14 Articles

Article	Article + Noun			
a/an	any one thing	a chair	a bird	an umbrella
the	specific thing	the chair	the bird	the umbrella
	one and only	the sun	the moon	the sky

## 15 Some/Any + Noun

	Affirmative	Negative	Question
<b>There + Be</b>	There are some pens. There is some milk.	There aren't any pens. There isn't any milk.	Are there any pens? Is there any milk?
<b>Have/Has</b>	Amy has some pens. Amy has some milk.	Amy doesn't have any pens. Amy doesn't have any milk.	Does Amy have any pens? Does Amy have any milk?

## 16 Prepositions of Place and Time

	Question	Answer
<b>Place</b>	Where is the ball?	It is in/on/under the box. It is near/next to the box. It is in front of /behind the box.
<b>Time</b>	When is Amy's birthday party?	It is at 2 o'clock. It is on Thursday. It is in December.

## 17 Helping Verbs

Can	Can/May		Will	Should
Ability	Permission		Future	Good Idea/Advice
I can swim.	You can sit.	You may sit.	She will come.	You should eat.
I can't swim.	You can't sit.	You may not sit.	She won't come.	You shouldn't eat.
Can you swim? Yes, I can. No, I can't.	Can I sit? Yes, you can. No, you can't.	May I sit? Yes, you may. No, you may not.	Will she come? Yes, she will. No, she won't.	Should I eat? Yes, you should. No, you shouldn't.

can't = cannot    won't = will not    shouldn't = should not

## 18 Wh-Question Words

What asks about things.	Who asks about people.	Whose asks about possessions.	Where asks about locations.	When asks about time.
What is it? It's a coat.	Who are they? They are cooks.	Whose book is it? It is Amy's book.	Where is the bird? It's in the tree.	When is the class? It's at 3 o'clock.
What asks about actions.	What does she do every day? She goes to school.	What is she doing now? She is going home.	What did she do yesterday? She went to the park.	