

Grammar Charts

1 Be-Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I am ...	I am not ...	Am I ...?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are ...	You are not ...	Are you ...?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
	She is ...	She is not ...	Is she ...?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
	He is ...	He is not ...	Is he ...?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
	It is ...	It is not ...	Is it ...?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Plural	We are ...	We are not ...	Are we ...?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are ...	You are not ...	Are you ...?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
	They are ...	They are not ...	Are they ...?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

Contractions

I am	She is	He is	It is	We are	You are	They are
I'm	She's	He's	It's	We're	You're	They're

I am not	She is not	He is not	It is not	We are not	You are not	They are not
I'm not	She's not	He's not	It's not	We're not	You're not	They're not
.	She isn't	He isn't	It isn't	We aren't	You aren't	They aren't

2 Possessives

Singular	I	you	she	he	it	Amy	cat
	my book	your book	her book	his book	its tail	Amy's book	cat's tail

Plural	we	you	they	Tom and Jerry
	our books	your books	their books	Tom and Jerry's books

3 This/That/These/Those

Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question	
This/That is a pencil.	This/That isn't a pen.	Is this/that a pencil?	Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
These/Those are pencils.	These/Those aren't pens.	Are these/those pencils?	Yes, they are. No, they aren't.

4 What/Who/Whose + Be ...?

	Question	Answer
What asks about things.	What is it?	It's a coat.
Who asks about people.	Who are they?	They are Amy's sisters.
Whose asks about possessions.	Whose book is this?	It's her book.

5 Singular and Plural Nouns

	Singular Noun				Plural Noun			
~s	a book	an apple	a pen	an egg	books	apples	pens	eggs
~es	a bus	a watch	a dish	a box	buses	watches	dishes	boxes
~ves	a leaf	a knife	a thief	a wife	leaves	knives	thieves	wives
~ies	a baby	a city	a fly	a story	babies	cities	flies	stories
others	a man	a child	a foot	a mouse	men	children	feet	mice

6 Count and Noncount Nouns

Count Noun				Noncount Noun	
Singular		Plural			
a bus	an egg	buses	eggs	water	cheese
a cookie	an orange	some cookies	some oranges	some milk	some ice cream

7 a/an/the

Article	Article + Noun			
a/an	any one thing	a chair	a bird	an umbrella
the	specific thing	the chair	the bird	the umbrella
	one and only	the sun	the moon	the sky

8 There + Be + Noun

	There is ...	There are ...
Count Noun	There is a sandwich.	There are some sandwiches.
	There isn't a sandwich.	There aren't any sandwiches.
	Is there a sandwich? Yes, there is. No, there isn't.	Are there any sandwiches? Yes, there are. No, there aren't.
Noncount Noun	There is some milk.	
	There isn't any milk.	
	Is there any milk? Yes, there is. No, there isn't.	

9 Adjectives

Adjective + Noun		Be + Adjective	
It is a big tree.	It is a small house.	The tree is big.	The house is small.

10 Comparatives

	Adjective	Comparative	Adjective	Comparative
~er	fast	faster	slow	slower
	big	bigger	hot	hotter
~ier	happy	happier	easy	easier
more ~	interesting	more interesting	expensive	more expensive

11 Present Simple

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I eat.	I don't eat.	Do I eat?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
	You eat.	You don't eat.	Do you eat?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
	She eats.	She doesn't eat.	Does she eat?	Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't.
	He eats.	He doesn't eat.	Does he eat?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
	It eats.	It doesn't eat.	Does it eat?	Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
Plural	We eat.	We don't eat.	Do we eat?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
	You eat.	You don't eat.	Do you eat?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
	They eat.	They don't eat.	Do they eat?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

don't = do not doesn't = does not

Regular Verbs

~s	sleep - sleeps	eat - eats	run - runs	like - likes
~es	watch - watches	wash - washes	kiss - kisses	fix - fixes
~ies	study - studies	cry - cries	fly - flies	try - tries

Irregular Verbs

have - has
do - does
go - goes

12 Present Continuous

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I am walking.	I'm not walking.	Am I walking?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are walking.	You aren't walking.	Are you walking?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
	She is walking.	She isn't walking.	Is she walking?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
	He is walking.	He isn't walking.	Is he walking?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
	It is walking.	It isn't walking.	Is it walking?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Plural	We are walking.	We aren't walking.	Are we walking?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are walking.	You aren't walking.	Are you walking?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
	They are walking.	They aren't walking.	Are they walking?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

Verb + ing

speaking - speak	running - run	dancing - dance
standing - stand	sitting - sit	writing - write

13 What/Who in Present Continuous

Question	Answer	Question	Answer
What am I doing?	You are dancing.	Who is singing?	Mary is singing.
What are you doing?	I am dancing.		The bird is singing.
What is she doing?	She is dancing.		The girls are singing.

14 Prepositions of Place

Question	Answer	
Where is the ball?	It is in/on/under the box.	It's in front of/behind the box.

15 Helping Verbs

Ability	Permission	
I can swim.	You can come in.	You may come in.
I can't swim.	You can't come in.	You may not come in.
Can you swim? Yes, I can. No, I can't.	Can I come in? Yes, you can. No, you can't.	May I come in? Yes, you may. No, you may not.

can't = cannot

16 Imperatives

Affirmative	Stand up.	Sit down.	Open the door.	Close the door.
Negative	Don't stand up.	Don't sit down.	Don't open the door.	Don't close the door.