

Grammar Charts

1 Nouns

a/an				~s/~es			
a cat	a hat	an apple	an igloo	dogs	books	buses	dishes
a girl	a pen	an egg	an octopus	cats	eggs	watches	boxes

2 Pronouns

People				Places, Things, Animals			
I	You	She	He	It			
We	You	They		They			

3 Be-Verbs

	Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question		
Singular	I am ...	I am not ...	Am I ...?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are ...	You are not ...	Are you ...?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
	She is ...	She is not ...	Is she ...?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
	He is ...	He is not ...	Is he ...?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
	It is ...	It is not ...	Is it ...?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Plural	We are ...	We are not ...	Are we ...?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
	You are ...	You are not ...	Are you ...?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
	They are ...	They are not ...	Are they ...?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

Contractions

I am	She is	He is	It is	We are	You are	They are
I'm	She's	He's	It's	We're	You're	They're

I am not	She is not	He is not	It is not	We are not	You are not	They are not
I'm not	She's not	He's not	It's not	We're not	You're not	They're not
.	She isn't	He isn't	It isn't	We aren't	You aren't	They aren't

4 This/That/These/Those

Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question	
This/That is a pen.	This/That isn't a pen.	Is this/that a pen?	Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
These/Those are pens.	These/Those aren't pens.	Are these/those pens?	Yes, they are. No, they aren't.

5 a/an/the

	Article	Article + Noun		
a/an	any one thing	a king	a tiger	an octopus
the	specific thing	the king	the tiger	the octopus
	one and only	the sun	the moon	the sky

6 Possessive Adjectives

Singular					Plural		
I	you	she	he	it	we	you	they
my book	your book	her book	his book	its bone	our books	your books	their books

7 Prepositions

In	On	Under
It's in the box.	It's on the box.	It's under the box.

8 Adjectives

Color	Shape	Size
It's a blue/red bird. It's a yellow/green bird.	It's a round/square clock.	It's a big/small house. It's a long/short snake.

9 Noun/Pronoun + Be

Noun + Be	Pronoun + Be	
The fish is in the tank.	My fish is in the tank.	It is in the tank.
The turtles are on the rock.	Your turtles are on the rock.	They are on the rock.

10 Have/Has

Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question	
I/You have ...	I/You don't have ...	Do I/you have ...?	Yes, you/I do. No, you/I don't.
She/He/It has ...	She/He/It doesn't have ...	Does she/he/it have ...?	Yes, she/he/it does. No, she/he/it doesn't.
We/You/They have ...	We/You/They don't have ...	Do we/you/they have ...?	Yes, you/we/they do. No, you/we/they don't.

11 Can

Affirmative	Negative	Yes/No Question	
I/You can jump.	I/You can't jump.	Can I/you jump?	Yes, you/I can. No, you/I can't.
She/He/It can jump.	She/He/It can't jump.	Can she/he/it jump?	Yes, she/he/it can. No, she/he/it can't.
We/You/They can jump.	We/You/They can't jump.	Can we/you/they jump?	Yes, you/we/they can. No, you/we/they can't.

12 What/How + Be ...?

What		How	
What is it?	It's a panda.	How is she?	She's fine.
What color is it?	It's black and white.	How old is she?	She's ten.
What are they?	They're pandas.	How are they?	They're fine.
What color are they?	They're black and white.	How old are they?	They're ten.